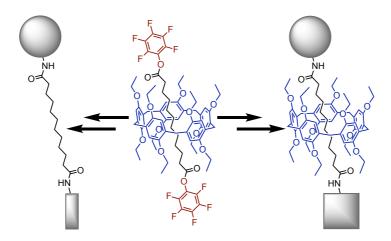
Stepwise functionalization of a pillar[5]arene-containing [2]rotaxane with pentafluorophenyl ester stoppers

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The direct preparation of rotaxanes from pillar[5]arene-based inclusion complexes is highly dependent on the nature of the reagents even when similar reactions are used for their synthesis and yields are often quite moderate. To solve this problem, our group has developed the preparation of pillar[5]arene-containing [2]rotaxane building blocks allowing their efficient post-modification by a stopper exchange reaction. Very recently, we have also shown that the reactivity of symmetrical pillar[5]arene-based building block is affected by the presence of the macrocyclic subunit. Indeed, the first stopper exchange reaction is fast while the second always significantly slower thus allowing selective monofunctionalization of the rotaxane building block in high yields. Introduction of a second stopper is then possible to generate dissymmetrical rotaxanes or axles in high yields. Moreover, we have also shown that the pillar[5]arene moiety can act as a protecting group allowing the efficient synthesis of unsymmetrically substituted compounds particularly difficult to prepare from a bifunctional starting material lacking the macrocyclic moiety.



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